

# SJR 2 (Gonzalez) Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty

#### SUMMARY

Senate Joint Resolution (SJR) 2 will add California to the list of governments calling on the global community to develop a treaty to phase out the use of fossil fuels. Specifically, SJR 2 will request the Federal Government to participate in the treaty drafting process.

SJR 2 is a resolution with three primary pillars – first, a prohibition on future fossil fuel exploration, second a phase down of all existing fossil fuel production, and finally an equitable energy transition that promotes training and gainful opportunities for the workforce employed in fossil fuel production.

#### BACKGROUND/PROBLEM

The scientific consensus is clear that human activity is responsible for accelerating global climate change primarily through greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions.<sup>1</sup> Fossil fuels are the largest contributor to climate change, accounting for 75% of all GHG emissions.<sup>2</sup>

The United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Sixth Assessment report states that greatly reduced fossil fuel use will be fundamental to limiting warming, and furthermore warned that existing fossil fuel infrastructure is already sufficient to breach the 2015 Paris Agreement goal to limit global warming to 1.5°C.<sup>3</sup> According to the United Nations Environmental Program Production Gap Report, the world is on track to produce Existing global climate treaties do not adequately address the need to phase out all fossil fuels to prevent the catastrophic health and environmental impacts of climate change. The Paris Climate Agreement does not include any mention of coal, oil, or gas, and contains no agreements between signatory nations to address this single largest contributor to climate change. Additionally, the recently developed Glasgow Climate Pact only includes a phasedown of coal, not all fossil fuels.

The Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty is modeled on the successful nuclear non-proliferation treaty in the 1960s.<sup>6</sup>

Internationally, there are also precedents for bans on fossil fuels, such as the moratorium in place for mining projects in Antarctica.<sup>7</sup> The International Council on Mining and Metals has committed its members (including the World Coal Association) to neither explore nor mine in World Heritage Sites and to respect legally designated protected areas.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://www.epa.gov/climate-indicators/greenhouse-gases <sup>2</sup>https://www.un.org/en/climatechange/science/causes-effects-<u>climate-change</u> <sup>3</sup>https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg3/

about 110% more fossil fuels by 2030 than what is needed to limit warming to 1.5°C and avert severe climate disruption.<sup>4</sup> There is consensus across published studies that developing new oil and gas fields is incompatible with the 1.5°C target.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/press-

release/governments-fossil-fuel-production-plans-dangerouslyout-sync-paris

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup><u>https://www.iisd.org/publications/report/navigating-energy-</u> <u>transitions</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2019.1636759

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> <u>https://www.ats.aq/e/protocol.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>https://www.icmm.com/en-gb/our-principles/positionstatements/protected-areas

### SOLUTION

A growing number of governments and organizations, including the island nations of Tuvalu and Vanuatu, the World Health Organization, the European Parliament, the Vatican, the Hawai'i State Legislature, and the California cities of Hayward, Los Angeles, Richmond, Santa Ana, and Sebastopol have passed formal resolutions calling for national governments to negotiate a Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty.

This resolution calls upon the US Government, and the nations of the world, to negotiate a Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty that ends our reliance on fossil fuels.

#### SUPPORT



CO Businesses for a Livable Climate ColorBrightonGreen Communities for a Better Environment Community for Sustainable Energy Community Initiatives for Development in Pakistan CIDP Connie Anderson dba Grandmaloutunes Cowichan Climate Hub dibeen **Divest Oregon Divest Parliament** Earth Guardians EcoEquity **Elders Climate Action** Elders Climate Action Southern California Environmental Investigation Agency Environmental Justice Ministry Cedar Lane Unitarian **Universalist Church** Extinction Rebellion Peace Fossil Free California Fox Valley Citizens for Peace & Justice Fridays For Future Windhoek Gen-Z for Change George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication **Global Exchange Global Warming Mitigation Project Global Witness Grassroots Global Justice Alliance** Greater New Orleans Housing Alliance **Green** America GreenFaith Greenpeace USA Hindus for Human Rights Hollywood Climate Summit Honor the Earth I-70 Citizens Advisory Group Indivisible Ambassadors Larimer Alliance for Health, Safety and Environment Littleton Business Alliance Mayfair Park Neighborhood Association Board Media Alliance Mental Health & Inclusion Ministries Mind Eve World **MobilizeTO** Montebello Neighborhood Improvement Association Mothers Out Front California MoveOn.org Hoboken Resist North American Climate, Conservation and Environment (NACCE) North Range Concerned Citizens Oil and Gas Action Network

# PACAN **Pacific Environment** Parents For Future Global Parents For Future Miami Parliament of the World's Religions Plastic Free Fridays Power Shift Africa Primavera Zur Public Citizen **Rainforest Action Network** RapidShift Network Rodzice dla Klimatu - Parents For Future Poland San Francisco Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility Santa Cruz Climate Action Network Santa Cruz Climate Action Network Save EPA (former employees) SEE (Social Eco Education) Small Business Alliance SolidarityINFOService Southwest Organization for Sustainability Spirit of the Sun, Inc. Stamp Out Poverty Sunflower Alliance Sustainable Mill Valley System Change Not Climate Change Talanoa Institute Terra Advocati The Climate Center The Green House Connection Center The Phoenix Group Third Act Educators THIS! Is What We Did Unite North Metro Denver Vote Earth Now Wall of Women We, The World Botswana Chapter Western Slope Businesses for a Livable Climate WhatNext? Women's Earth and Climate Action Network (WECAN) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom US (WILPF US) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Ghana Womxn from the Mountain Working for Racial Equity YOuth For Climate Turkey

## CONTACT

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